

Appendix 4: Flora Known to Occur on Fort Drum

LIST OF FLORA KNOWN TO OCCUR ON FORT DRUM as of January 2017. An asterisk indicates an introduced species. Plants recognized as rare by the NY Natural Heritage are given rarity rankings after common name if appropriate. (State Rank includes: S1 = 5 or fewer sites in NYS; S2 = 6-20 sites; S3 = 21-35 sites; SH = historical record only; SX = apparently extirpated. Global Rank includes: G1 = 5 or fewer sites throughout its range; G2 = 6-20 sites; G3 = 21-100 sites or a restricted range; G4 = apparently secure throughout its range but possibly rare in parts; G5 = demonstrably secure but possibly rare in parts; T? = status of the species unknown.)

FERNS AND FERN ALLIES

<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Fern, Maidenhair
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Spleenwort, Ebony
<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>	Fern, Walking
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Spleenwort, Maidenhair
<i>Athyrium angustum</i>	Fern, Lady
<i>Botrychium dissectum</i>	Grape fern, Cut-leaved
<i>Botrychium lanceolatum</i>	Grape fern, Lance-leaf
<i>Botrychium multifidum</i>	Grape fern, Leathery
<i>Botrychium simplex</i>	Moonwort, Least
<i>Botrypus virginianus</i>	Fern, Rattlesnake
<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>	Fern, Bulblet Bladder
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Fern, Common Fragile
<i>Dendrolycopodium dendroideum</i>	Clubmoss, Northern Tree
<i>Dendrolycopodium hickeyi</i>	Clubmoss, Hickey's
<i>Dendrolycopodium obscurum</i>	Clubmoss, Tree
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Fern, Hay-scented
<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	Spleenwort, Silvery
<i>Diphasiastrum complanatum</i>	Cedar, Ground G5 S1
<i>Diphasiastrum digitatum</i>	Groundcedar; Running-Pine
<i>Diphasiastrum tristachyum</i>	Ground Cedar
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Wood fern, Spinulose
<i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i>	Fern, Clinton's Shield
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	Wood fern, Crested
<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>	Fern, Goldie's
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Fern, Fancy
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Wood fern, Marginal
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Horsetail, Field
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	Horsetail, Water
<i>Equisetum hyemale affine</i>	Scouring Rush
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Horsetail, Wood
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	Horsetail, Variegated
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Fern, Oak
<i>Homalosorus pycnocarpus</i>	Fern, Glade
<i>Huperzia lucidula</i>	Firmoss, Shining
<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i>	Clubmoss, Bog
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Clubmoss, Staghorn
<i>Lycopodium lagopus</i>	Clubmoss, One-cone
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Fern, Ostrich
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Fern, Sensitive
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Fern, Interrupted
<i>Osmunda spectabilis</i>	Fern, Royal
<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i>	Fern, Cinnamon
<i>Parathelypteris noveboracensis</i>	Fern, New York
<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Fern, Long Beech
<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>	Fern, Broad Beech
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Polypody, Common
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Fern, Christmas
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Fern, Bracken
<i>Spinulum annotinum</i>	Clubmoss, Bristly
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	Fern, Marsh

<i>Woodsia ilvensis</i>	Woodsia, Rusty
<i>Woodwardia virginica</i>	Chain Fern, Virginia

GRASSES, SEDGES, AND RUSHES (GRAMINOIDS)

* <i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Bent, Colonial
* <i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	Redtop; Black bent
<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	Bent, Autumn or Upland
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	Bentgrass; Hairgrass
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Bent, Creeping or Carpet
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>	Foxtail, Short-awn
<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i>	Beachgrass
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Bluestem, Big
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Broom-sedge
<i>Anthoxanthum nitens</i>	Sweetgrass, Indian
* <i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Vernalgrass, Sweet
* <i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	Oatgrass, Tall
* <i>Beckmannia syzigachne</i>	Slough Grass, American
<i>Bolboschoenus fluviatilis</i>	Bulrush, River
<i>Brachyelytrum septentrionale</i>	Shorthusk, Northern
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	Brome, Fringed
* <i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	Chess, Soft
* <i>Bromus inermis</i>	Brome, Smooth
* <i>Bromus tectorum</i>	Chess, Downy
<i>Bulbostylis capillaris</i>	Sand-rush
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Bluejoint, Canada
<i>Calamagrostis stricta inexpansa</i>	Reedgrass G5 S2
<i>Carex albursina</i>	Sedge
<i>Carex alopecoidea</i>	Sedge, Fox-like
<i>Carex annectens</i>	Sedge, Connecting
<i>Carex aquatilis</i>	Sedge, Aquatic
<i>Carex arctata</i>	Sedge, Compressed
<i>Carex argyrantha</i>	Sedge, Silver
<i>Carex aurea</i>	Sedge, Golden
<i>Carex baileyi</i>	Sedge, Bailey's
<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Sedge, Bebb's
<i>Carex billingsii</i>	Sedge, Billings'
<i>Carex blanda</i>	Sedge, Charming
<i>Carex bromoides</i>	Sedge, Brome-like
<i>Carex brunnescens</i>	Sedge, Brownish
<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	Sedge G5 S2
<i>Carex canescens</i>	Sedge, Silvery
<i>Carex cephaloidea</i>	Sedge, Head-like
<i>Carex communis</i>	Sedge, Common
<i>Carex comosa</i>	Sedge, Bearded
<i>Carex conoidea</i>	Sedge, Cone-shaped
<i>Carex crawfordii</i>	Sedge, Crawford's
<i>Carex crinita</i>	Sedge, Fringed
<i>Carex cristatella</i>	Sedge, Small-crested
<i>Carex cryptolepis</i>	Sedge, Fertile yellow G4 S3
<i>Carex debilis</i> var. <i>rudgei</i>	Sedge, Weak
<i>Carex deflexa</i>	Sedge, Deflexed
<i>Carex deweyana</i>	Sedge, Dewey's
<i>Carex diandra</i>	Sedge, Two-stamened

<i>Carex disperma</i>	Sedge, Two-seeded	<i>Carex woodii</i>	Sedge, Wood's
<i>Carex eburnea</i>	Sedge, Ivory	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	Woodreed, Stout
<i>Carex echinata</i>	Sedge, Prickly	<i>Cinna latifolia</i>	Woodreed, Drooping
<i>Carex flava</i>	Sedge, Yellow	<i>Cladium mariscoides</i>	Bog-rush; Twig-rush
<i>Carex folliculata</i>	Sedge	<i>Cyperus bipartitus</i>	Cyperus; Flat sedge
<i>Carex gracillima</i>	Sedge, Filiform	<i>Cyperus houghtonii</i>	Cyperus; Flat sedge
<i>Carex granularis</i>	Sedge, Granular		G4? S3
<i>Carex gynandra</i>	Sedge	<i>Cyperus lupulinus macilentus</i>	Cyperus; Flat sedge
<i>Carex hirtifolia</i>	Sedge, Hairy-leaved	<i>Cyperus schweinitzii</i>	Cyperus; Flat sedge
<i>Carex hitchcockiana</i>	Sedge G5 S3		G5 S2S3
<i>Carex houghtoniana</i>	Sedge, Houghton's	<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	Galingale, Umbrella sedge
	G5 S2		
<i>Carex hystericina</i>	Sedge, Porcupine	<i>*Dactylis glomerata</i>	Grass, Orchard
<i>Carex interior</i>	Sedge, Inland	<i>Danthonia compressa</i>	Oatgrass, Northern
<i>Carex intumescens</i>	Sedge, Bladder	<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Grass, Poverty
<i>Carex lacustris</i>	Sedge, Lake	<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Hairgrass, Common
<i>Carex laevivaginata</i>	Sedge, Smooth-Sheathed	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i>	Grass, Hairy panic
		<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>	Grass, Deer-tongue
<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i>	Sedge, Villose	<i>Dichanthelium depauperatum</i>	Grass, Poverty Panic
<i>Carex laxiculmis</i>	Sedge, Loose-culmed	<i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i>	Grass, Smooth Panic
<i>Carex laxiflora</i>	Sedge, Loosely Flowered	<i>Dichanthelium linearifolium</i>	Grass, Panic
		<i>Dichanthelium xanthophyllum</i>	Grass, Panic
<i>Carex lenticularis</i>	Sedge, Lens-Shaped	<i>Digitaria cognatum</i>	Witchgrass, Fall
<i>Carex leptalea</i>	Sedge, Delicate	<i>*Digitaria ischaemum</i>	Crabgrass, Smooth
<i>Carex leptoneuria</i>	Sedge, Finely Nerved	<i>*Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	Crabgrass, Tall
<i>Carex limosa</i>	Sedge	<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>	Sedge, Three-way
<i>Carex lucorum</i>	Sedge	<i>*Echinochloa crusgalli</i>	Grass, Barnyard
<i>Carex lupulina</i>	Sedge, Hop	<i>Echinochloa muricata</i>	Grass, Cockspur
<i>Carex lurida</i>	Sedge, Shining	<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>	Spikerush; Hairgrass
<i>Carex michauxiana</i>	Sedge, Michaux's	<i>Eleocharis elliptica</i>	Spikerush, Slender
<i>Carex normalis</i>	Sedge, Right-angled	<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>	Spikerush
<i>Carex novae-angliae</i>	Sedge, New England	<i>Eleocharis intermedia</i>	Spikerush
<i>Carex oligosperma</i>	Sedge, Few-Seeded	<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	Spikerush, Blunt
	G4 S3	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Spikerush, Creeping
<i>Carex ormostachya</i>	Sedge	<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	Bottlebrush
<i>Carex pallescens</i>	Sedge, Pale	<i>Elymus riparius</i>	Wild-rye, Marsh
<i>Carex paupercula</i> var. <i>irrigua</i>	Sedge, Stunted	<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>	Wheatgrass, Slender
<i>Carex peckii</i>	Sedge, Peck's	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Wild-rye, Virginia
<i>Carex pedunculata</i>	Sedge, Peduncled	<i>*Elymus repens</i>	Quackgrass, Witch-grass
<i>Carex pellita</i>	Sedge, Woolly	<i>Eragrostis frankii</i>	Lacegrass
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Sedge	<i>*Eragrostis minor</i>	Lovegrass
<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	Sedge, Plantain leaved	<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i>	Lovegrass
<i>Carex platyphylla</i>	Sedge, Broad-leaved	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Lovegrass, Purple
<i>Carex projecta</i>	Sedge, Spreading	<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>	Cottongrass
<i>Carex pseudocyperus</i>	Sedge, Cyperus-like	ssp. <i>spissum</i>	
<i>Carex radiata</i>	Sedge, Radiate	<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i>	Cottongrass, Tawny
<i>Carex retrorsa</i>	Sedge, Retrorse	<i>*Festuca rubra</i>	Fescue, Red
<i>Carex rosea</i>	Sedge, Stellate	<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	Fescue, Nodding
<i>Carex rostrata</i> var. <i>utriculata</i>	Sedge, Beaked	<i>*Festuca trachyphylla</i>	Fescue, Sheep
<i>Carex rugosperma</i>	Sedge	<i>Glyceria borealis</i>	Mannagrass, Northern
<i>Carex scabrata</i>	Sedge, Rough	<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	Grass, Rattlesnake
<i>Carex scoparia</i>	Sedge, Broom	<i>Glyceria grandis</i>	Meadowgrass, Reed
<i>Carex sparganioides</i>	Sedge, Sparganium-like	<i>Glyceria melicaria</i>	Mannagrass, Slender
<i>Carex sprengei</i>	Sedge, Sprengel's	<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i>	Mannagrass, Floating
<i>Carex stipata</i>	Sedge, Stipitate or Crowded	<i>Glyceria striata</i>	Mannagrass, Fowl
		<i>*Holcus lanatus</i>	Grass, Velvet
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Sedge, Tussock	<i>*Hordeum jubatum</i>	Grass, Squirrel-tail
<i>Carex swanii</i>	Sedge, Swan's	<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	Rush, Sharp-fruited
<i>Carex tenera</i>	Sedge, Slender	<i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i>	Rush, Alpine
<i>Carex tonsa</i>	Sedge	<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Rush, Jointed
<i>Carex tribuloides</i>	Sedge, Blunt Broom	<i>Juncus brevicaudatus</i>	Rush, Narrow-panicked
<i>Carex trisperma</i>	Sedge, Three-seeded	<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Toad-rush
<i>Carex tuckermanii</i>	Sedge, Tuckerman's	<i>Juncus canadensis</i>	Rush, Marsh
<i>Carex umbellata</i>	Sedge, Umbel-bearing	<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	Rush, Dudley's
<i>Carex vesicaria</i>	Sedge, Bladdery	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>solutus</i>	Rush, Soft; Candle-rush
<i>Carex virescens</i>	Sedge, Greenish	<i>Juncus marginatus</i>	Rush, Grass-leaved
<i>Carex viridula</i>	Sedge, Greenish	<i>Juncus militaris</i>	Rush, Bayonet
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Sedge, Fox	<i>Juncus nodosus</i>	Knot-rush
<i>Carex willdenowii</i>	Willdenow's sedge	<i>Juncus pelocarpus</i>	Rush, Brown-fruited
	G5 S2S3	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path-rush

<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	Rush, Torrey's	<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	Snakeroot, White
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	Cutgrass, Rice	<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	Agrimony
<i>Leersia virginica</i>	Whitegrass; Cutgrass	<i>Agrimonia striata</i>	Agrimony
* <i>Lolium perenne</i>	Ryegrass, English	<i>Alisma triviale</i>	Water-plantain
<i>Luzula acuminata</i>	Woodrush	<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	Water-plantain
<i>Luzula campestris multiflora</i>	Woodrush, Field	* <i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Mustard, Garlic
<i>Milium effusum</i>	Milletgrass	<i>Allium canadense</i>	Garlic, Wild; Wild onion
<i>Mühlenbergia frondosa</i>	Muhly, Wirestem	* <i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	Chives, Wild
<i>Mühlenbergia glomerata</i>	Timothy, Marsh	<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Leek, Wild; Ramp
<i>Mühlenbergia mexicana</i>	Satin-grass; Muhly	* <i>Alyssum alyssoides</i>	Alyssum
<i>Mühlenbergia uniflora</i>	Muhly	<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	Amaranth, Red-rooted
<i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i>	Ricegrass, Spreading	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	Ragweed
<i>Panicum boreale</i>	Grass, Northern panic	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	Hog peanut
	G5 S3	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Everlasting, Pearly
<i>Panicum capillare</i>	Witchgrass	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Anemone, Canada
<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i>	Grass, Panic	<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	Anemone, Wood
<i>Panicum villosissimum</i>	Grass, Panic	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Thimbleweed
	G5 S3?	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Pussytoes; Everlasting
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switchgrass	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Pussytoes; Everlasting
<i>Patis racemosa</i>	Ricegrass	<i>Apios americana</i>	Groundnut, Wild bean
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Canary-grass, Reed	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Dogbane, Rosy
* <i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Indian hemp, Dogbane
* <i>Phragmites australis</i>	Reed, Common	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Columbine, Red
<i>Piptatheropsis pungens</i>	Ricegrass, Small	* <i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Columbine, Purple
<i>Poa alsodes</i>	Bluegrass, Woodland	<i>Aralia hispida</i>	Sarsaparilla, Bristly
* <i>Poa annua</i>	Bluegrass, Annual	<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	Sarsaparilla, Wild
* <i>Poa compressa</i>	Bluegrass, Canada	<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	Spikenard
<i>Poa palustris</i>	Bluegrass, Fowl	* <i>Arctium lappa</i>	Burdock, Great
* <i>Poa pratensis</i>	Bluegrass, Kentucky	* <i>Arctium minus</i>	Burdock, Common
<i>Poa saltuensis</i>	Bluegrass, Old-pasture	* <i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	Sandwort, Thyme-leaved
* <i>Poa trivialis</i>	Bluegrass, Rough	<i>Arethusa bulbosa</i>	Swamp Pink G4 S2
<i>Rhynchospora alba</i>	Beakrush, White	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-Pulpit
<i>Rhynchospora capitellata</i>	Beakrush	* <i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	Wormwood; Absinthe
* <i>Schedonorus arundinaceus</i>	Fescue, Tall;	* <i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Mugwort; Felon-herb
	Reed fescue	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild Ginger
* <i>Schedonorus pratensis</i>	Fescue, Meadow	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Milkweed, Swamp
<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>	Melic, False	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Milkweed, Common
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Blue-stem, Little	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Milkweed, Butterfly
<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i>	Bulrush, Hard-stem	* <i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Asparagus
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Bulrush	<i>Aster puniceus</i> var. <i>firmus</i>	Aster, Cornel-leaf
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Woolgrass; Bulrush	* <i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Rocket, Yellow
<i>Scirpus hattorianus</i>	Bulrush	* <i>Berteroa incana</i>	Alyssum, Hoary
<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	Bulrush	* <i>Bidens aristosa</i>	Beggar-ticks, Midwestern
<i>Scirpus pendulus</i>	Bulrush	<i>Bidens beckii</i>	Water-marigold, Beck's
<i>Schoenoplectus subterminalis</i>	Clubrush		G4G5 S3
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	Bulrush, Soft-stem; Tule	<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Bur-marigold
* <i>Setaria italica</i>	Millet, Foxtail	<i>Bidens connata</i>	Beggar-ticks; Stick-tights
* <i>Setaria pumila</i>	Foxtail; Pigeongrass	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Beggar-ticks, Stick-tight
* <i>Setaria viridis</i>	Foxtail, Green	* <i>Bidens tripartita</i>	Beggar-ticks, Stick-tight
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Grass, Indian	<i>Bidens vulgata</i>	Beggar-ticks, Stick-tight
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	Cordgrass, Freshwater	<i>Blitum capitatum</i>	Strawberry-blight
<i>Sphenopholis obtusata major</i>	Wedgegrass, Prairie	<i>Boechera stricta</i>	Rock-cress, Drummond's
* <i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	Dropseed, Sand		G5 S2
<i>Sporobolus neglectus</i>	Poverty-grass	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	False-nettle
<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i>	Poverty-grass	<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	Water-shield
<i>Trichophorum alpinum</i>	Cottongrass, Alpine	* <i>Brassica juncea</i>	Mustard, Brown or Indian
		<i>Calla palustris</i>	Calla; Water Arum
HERBACEOUS (NON-GRAMINOID) PLANTS		<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i>	Water-Starwort
* <i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	Velvetleaf	<i>Callitriche palustris</i>	Water-Starwort
<i>Acalypha virginica</i>	Mercury, Three-seeded	<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i>	Grass Pink
* <i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold
* <i>Achillea ptarmica</i>	Sneezeweed	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Bindweed, Hedge
<i>Acorus americanus</i>	Sweet flag	<i>Calystegia spithamea</i>	Bindweed, Low
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	Baneberry, White	<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	Bellflower, Marsh
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Baneberry, Red	* <i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	Bellflower
<i>Actaea x ludovici</i>	Baneberry	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Bluebell
* <i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Goutweed, Goat's Foot	<i>Capnoides sempervirens</i>	Corydalis, Pink
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	Gerardia; False-foxtail	* <i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia parviflora</i>	Gerardia. False fox-glove	<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Toothwort, Cut-leaved
		<i>Cardamine diphylla</i>	Crinkleroot, Toothwort

<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	Bittercress, Pennsylvania	<i>Echinocystis lobata</i>	Cucumber, Wild
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Cuckoo-flower	* <i>Echium vulgare</i>	Vipers bugloss, Blueweed
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue Cohosh	<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Waterweed; Elodea
* <i>Centaurea jacea</i>	Knapweed, Brown	<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	Beech-drops
* <i>Centaurea stoebe micranthos</i>	Knapweed, Bushy	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	Willow-herb
* <i>Centaurea nigra</i>	Knapweed, Black	<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	Willow-herb
* <i>Centaureum erythraea</i>	Centaury	* <i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Willow-herb
* <i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Chickweed, Field	<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>	Willow-herb
* <i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Chickweed, Mouse-eared	* <i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	Helleborine; Weed-orchid
<i>Cerastium nutans</i>	Chickweed, Nodding	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Daisy Fleabane
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	Coontail	<i>Erigeron canadensis</i>	Horseweed
<i>Ceratophyllum echinatum</i>	Hornwort G4? S3	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Daisy Fleabane
* <i>Chaenorrhinum minus</i>	Snapdragon, Dwarf	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	Daisy Fleabane
<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>	Fireweed	<i>Eriocaulon aquaticum</i>	Pipewort; Hartsins
* <i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Celandine, Greater	* <i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>	Mustard, Wormseed
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead	<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Troutlily; Dog-tooth violet
* <i>Chenopodium album</i>	Lamb's Quarters	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset
<i>Chenopodiastrum simplex</i>	Goosefoot, Maple-leaf	<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	Joe Pye Weed
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	Pipsissewa, Prince's Pine	* <i>Euphorbia esula</i>	Spurge, Leafy; Wolf's Milk
<i>Chrysosplenium americanum</i>	Saxifrage, Golden	<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	Spurge; Spotted
* <i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	<i>Euphorbia glyptosperma</i>	Spurge; Eyebane
<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>	Water-hemlock, Bulb-bearing	<i>Euphorbia vermiculata</i>	Spurge, Hairy
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	Water-hemlock	* <i>Euphrasia stricta</i>	Eyebright
<i>Circaea alpina</i>	Enchanter's Nightshade, Small	<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	Aster, Big-leaved
<i>Circaea canadensis</i>	Enchanter's Nightshade, Large	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Goldenrod, Grass-leaved
* <i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Thistle, Canada	<i>Fallopia cilioidis</i>	<i>Bindweed, Fringed</i>
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Thistle, Field	* <i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	<i>Bindweed, Black</i>
* <i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Thistle, Bull or Common	<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	Queen-of-the-Meadow
<i>Claytonia caroliniana</i>	Spring-beauty	* <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Queen-of-the-Meadow
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's Bower	<i>Fragaria vesca americana</i>	Strawberry, Woodland
* <i>Clinopodium acinos</i>	Mother-of-Thyme	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Strawberry, Wild
* <i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Basil	<i>Galearis spectabilis</i>	Orchis, Showy
<i>Clintonia borealis</i>	Lily, Bluebead. Cornlily.	* <i>Galeopsis bifida</i>	Hemp-nettle
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	Toadflax, Bastard	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Bedstraw, Cleavers
* <i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily of the Valley	<i>Galium asprellum</i>	Bedstraw, Rough
* <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Bindweed, Field	<i>Galium circaeans</i>	Licorice, Wild
<i>Coptis trifolia</i>	Goldthread	<i>Galium lanceolatum</i>	Licorice, Wild
<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>	Coralroot, Pale or Early	* <i>Galium mollugo</i>	Bedstraw, White
* <i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Coreopsis	<i>Galium palustre</i>	Bedstraw, Ditch
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry	<i>Galium tinctorium</i>	Bedstraw, Cleavers
* <i>Crepis tectorum</i>	Hawk's-beard	<i>Galium trifidum</i>	Bedstraw, Small; Cleavers
<i>Crocianthemum canadense</i>	Frostweed; Rockrose	<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Bedstraw, Sweet-scented
* <i>Cycloloma atriplicifolium</i>	Pigweed, Winged	<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Gentian, Bottle or Closed
* <i>Cynanchum louiseae</i>	Swallowwort, Pale	<i>Gentiana linearis</i>	Gentian, Closed
* <i>Cynanchum rossicum</i>	Swallowwort, Black	<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>	Geranium; Cranesbill
<i>Cynoglossum virginianum boreale</i>	Comfrey, Wild G5T4T5 S1S2	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb-robert
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	Ladyslipper, Pink	<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	Avens, Yellow
<i>Cypripedium arietinum</i>	Ladyslipper, Ram's Head G3 S2	<i>Geum canadense</i>	Avens, White
<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i>	Ladyslipper, Yellow	<i>Geum fragarioides</i>	Strawberry, Barren
<i>Cypripedium reginae</i>	Ladyslipper, Showy	<i>Geum laciniatum</i>	Avens, Rough
* <i>Daucus carota</i>	Queen Anne's Lace	<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>	Avens
<i>Decodon verticillatus</i>	Water-Willow	<i>Geum rivale</i>	Avens, Purple
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Tick-trefoil, Giant	* <i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Gill-over-the-ground
* <i>Dianthus armeria</i>	Pink, Deptford	* <i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	Cudweed, Low; Everlasting
* <i>Dianthus deltoides</i>	Pink, Maiden	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Rattlesnake-plantain, Downy
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	Squirrel-corn	<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	Hedge Hyssop
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's Breeches	<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	Stickseed; Beggar-lice
* <i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Teasel, Common	<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i>	Mock-Pennyroyal
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Aster, Flat-topped	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed
* <i>Draba verna</i>	Whitlow-grass	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Sunflower, Woodland
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Sundew, Round-leaved	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Ox-eye
<i>Drymocallis arguta</i>	Cinquefoil, Tall	* <i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	Day-lily, Orange

<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>acuta</i>	Liverleaf	<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>	Swamp Candles
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>obtusa</i>	Liverleaf	<i>Lysimachia thyrsoiflora</i>	Loosestrife, Tufted
* <i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Dame's Rocket	* <i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Loosestrife, Purple
<i>Heteranthera dubia</i>	Stargrass, Water	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Mayflower, Canada
* <i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>	Hawkweed, Orange	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	Solomon's seal, False
* <i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>	King-devil	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	Solomon's seal, Starry
* <i>Hieracium piloselloides</i>	King-devil, Glaucous	<i>Maianthemum trifolium</i>	Solomon's seal, Three- leaf
<i>Hieracium scabrum</i>	Hawkweed, Rough		
<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i>	Mare's-tail G5 S1	<i>Malaxis unifolia</i>	Adder's-mouth, Green
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	Bluets, Quaker Ladies	* <i>Malva moschata</i>	Musk-mallow
<i>Houstonia longifolia</i>	Bluets, Pale	* <i>Malva neglecta</i>	Cheeses
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Hop, Common	* <i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Pineapple-weed
* <i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i>	Frog's-bit	<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Cucumber-root, Indian
<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i>	Pennywort, Water	* <i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black medick
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Waterleaf, Virginia	* <i>Medicago sativa</i>	Alfalfa
<i>Hylodesmum glutinosum</i>	Wood Tick-trefoil, Sticky	<i>Melampyrum lineare</i>	Cow-wheat
<i>Hylodesmum nudiflorum</i>	Tick-trefoil	* <i>Melilotus alba</i>	Sweet-clover, White
* <i>Hylotelephium telephium</i>	Live-forever	* <i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Sweet-clover, Yellow
<i>Hypericum boreale</i>	St. John's-wort, Northern	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Mint, Field
<i>Hypericum canadense</i>	St. John's-wort, Canadian	* <i>Mentha x piperita</i>	Peppermint; Bergamot mint
<i>Hypericum ellipticum</i>	St. John's-wort, Pale	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Buckbean, Bogbean
<i>Hypericum fraseri</i>	St. John's-wort, Marsh; Pink	<i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i>	<i>Saxifrage</i> , Swamp
		<i>Micranthes virginiana</i>	<i>Saxifrage</i> , Early
<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	St. John's-wort, Dwarf	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Monkeyflower, Common
* <i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	St. John's-wort	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridge berry
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	St. John's-wort	<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	Miterwort
<i>Hypopitys monstrosa</i>	Pinesap	<i>Mitella nuda</i>	Miterwort
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Jewelweed, Spotted	<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i>	Sandwort, Grove
* <i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Balsam, Himalayan	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Bergamot, Wild
* <i>Inula helenium</i>	Elecampane	<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	Pyrola, One-flowered
<i>Ionactis linariifolia</i>	Aster, Stiff	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian-pipe
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Iris, Wild; Blue flag	<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	Forget-me-not
<i>Isoetes echinospora</i>	Quillwort	* <i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	Forget-me-not
<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	Lettuce, Blue	* <i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Milfoil, Eurasian Water
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	Lettuce, Wild	<i>Nabalus albus</i>	Rattlesnakeroot; Lion's Foot
* <i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Lettuce, Prickly		
<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	Wood-nettle	<i>Nabalus altissimus</i>	Rattlesnakeroot; Lion's Foot
* <i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	Everlasting-pea		
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	Vetchling	<i>Nabalus trifoliolatus</i>	Gall-of-the-earth
<i>Lechea intermedia</i>	Pinweed	<i>Najas flexilis</i>	Naiad
<i>Lemna minor</i>	Duckweed	* <i>Narcissus poeticus</i>	Narcissus, Poet's
<i>Lemna trisulca</i>	Duckweed, Star	* <i>Nepeta cataria</i>	Catnip
* <i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	Motherwort	<i>Nuphar x rubrodisca</i>	Pondlily; Spatterdock
* <i>Lepidium campestre</i>	Cow-cress	<i>Nuphar variegata</i>	Pondlily, Yellow
* <i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>	Peppergrass	<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	Water-lily, White
* <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Daisy, Ox-eye	<i>Oclemena acuminata</i>	Aster, Whorled Wood
<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Lily, Canada	* <i>Odontites vernus</i>	Bartsia, Red; Eyebright
* <i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Butter-and-eggs	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Evening-primrose, Common
<i>Lindernia dubia</i>	Pimpernel, False		
<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	Twinflower	<i>Oenothera parviflora</i>	Evening-primrose
<i>Liparis loeselii</i>	Twayblade, Bog or Fen	<i>Oenothera perennis</i>	Sundrops
* <i>Lithospermum officinale</i>	Gromwell, European	<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	Cancer-root, One- flowered
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower		
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian-Tobacco	<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Sweet Cicely
<i>Lobelia kalmii</i>	Lobelia, Kalm's or Brook	<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	Anise-root
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Lobelia, Pale-spiked	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i> ssp. <i>filipes</i>	Wood-sorrel; Wood- shamrock
* <i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's Foot Trefoil		
<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	Purslane, Water	<i>Oxalis montana</i>	Wood-sorrel, Common
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	Bugle-weed, Water horehound	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	Lady's Sorrel
		* <i>Oxybasis glauca</i>	Goosefoot, Oak-leaf
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	Bugle-weed, Water horehound	<i>Packera paupercula</i>	Groundsel, Balsam
		<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	Ginseng; Sang
<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Bugle-weed, Water horehound	<i>Panax trifolius</i>	Ginseng, Dwarf
		* <i>Papaver orientale</i>	Poppy, Oriental
<i>Lysimachia borealis</i>	Starflower, Maystar	* <i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Parsnip, Wild
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Loosestrife, Fringed	<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	Arrowleaf, Arrow-arum
* <i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	Creeping-Charlie, Moneywort	* <i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	False-Foxglove
		<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Beard-tongue
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	Loosestrife, Whorled	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Ditch-stonecrop

<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	Smartweed, Water	<i>Pseudognaphalium macounii</i>	Cudweed; Everlasting
* <i>Persicaria arifolia</i>	Tearthumb, Halberd-leaved	<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	Everlasting, Sweet
* <i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>	Water-pepper, Smartweed	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Mountain-mint
<i>Persicaria hydropiperoides</i>	Water-pepper, Mild	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Mountain-mint
* <i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>	Smartweed, Pale	<i>Pyrola americana</i>	Pyrola, Round-leaved
<i>Persicaria pennsylvanica</i>	Pinkweed	<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i>	Shinleaf, Green
* <i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	Lady's Thumb	<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	Shinleaf
<i>Persicaria punctata</i>	Smartweed, Water	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Buttercup, Kidney-leaf
<i>Persicaria sagittata</i>	Tearthumb, Arrow-leaved	* <i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Buttercup, Common
<i>Persicaria virginiana</i>	Jumpseed	<i>Ranunculus hispidus caricetorum</i>	Buttercup, Swamp
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Phlox, Blue	<i>Ranunculus longirostris</i>	Water-crowfoot, White
* <i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Phlox, Fall	<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	Buttercup, Hooked
<i>Phlox subulata</i>	Phlox, Moss or Mountain	* <i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Buttercup, Creeping
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	Lopseed	* <i>Reseda lutea</i>	Mignonette, Yellow
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	Ground Cherry, Clammy	* <i>Reynoutria japonica japonica</i>	Knotweed, Japanese
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Dragonhead, False	* <i>Ribes aureum</i>	Currant, Golden
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	Pokeweed	<i>Ribes americanum</i>	Currant, Wild Black
<i>Pilea pumila</i>	Clearweed	<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>	Gooseberry, Prickly
* <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Plantain, English	<i>Ribes glandulosum</i>	Currant, Skunk
* <i>Plantago major</i>	Plantain, Common	<i>Ribes hirtellum</i>	Gooseberry, Northern
<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	Plantain, Rugel's	<i>Ribes lacustre</i>	Currant, Swamp Black
<i>Platanthera aquilonis</i>	Orchid, Northern green	<i>Ribes triste</i>	Currant, Swamp Red
<i>Platanthera clavellata</i>	Orchid, Green woodland	<i>Rorippa aquatica</i>	Lake-cress; Rivercress
<i>Platanthera flava</i>	Orchid, Tubercled		G4? S2
<i>Platanthera lacera</i>	Orchid, Ragged fringed	<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	Watercress, Marsh
<i>Platanthera obtusata</i>	Orchid, Blunt-leaved	<i>Rosa blanda</i>	Rose, Smooth
<i>Platanthera orbiculata</i>	Orchid, Large round-leaf	<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Rose, Swamp
<i>Platanthera psycodes</i>	Orchid, Small Purple Fringed	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Blackberry, Common
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	May-apple	<i>Rubus dalibarda</i>	Dewdrop
<i>Podostemum ceratophyllum</i>	Riverweed; Rivermoss	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	Dewberry, Northern
	G5 S2	<i>Rubus hispidus</i>	Dewberry, Swamp
<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i>	Pogonia, Rose	<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry, Red
<i>Polygaloides paucifolia</i>	Gay-wings; Fringed Polygala	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	Raspberry, Black
<i>Polygala polygama</i>	Milkwort, Bitter	<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Raspberry, Purple Flowering
<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>	Milkwort, Rose	<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	Raspberry, Dwarf
<i>Polygala verticillata</i>	Milkwort, Whorled	* <i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed-Susan
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's Seal, Small	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Black-eyed-Susan
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	Solomon's Seal	* <i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep Sorel
<i>Polygonum articulatum</i>	Jointweed	* <i>Rumex crispus</i>	Dock, Curly
* <i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Doorweed	* <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Dock, Red Veined or Bitter
ssp. <i>depressum</i>		<i>Rumex verticillatus</i>	Dock, Swamp
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Pickerel-weed	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Wapato; Duck-potato
* <i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Purslane	<i>Samolus valerandii</i>	Pimpernel, Water; Brookweed
<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i>	Pondweed, Broad-leaved	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot
* <i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Curly Pondweed	<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	Snakeroot, Black
<i>Potamogeton epiphydrus</i>	Pondweed	<i>Sanicula trifoliata</i>	Snakeroot; Sanicle
<i>Potamogeton hillii</i>	Pondweed, Hill's	* <i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Soapwort, Bouncing-bet
<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i>	Pondweed	<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>	Pitcher Plant
<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	Pondweed, Floating	* <i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	Knawel; German Knot-Grass
<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i>	Pondweed, Clasping-leaved	* <i>Scorzoneroideis autumnalis</i>	Dandelion, Fall; Hawkbit
<i>Potamogeton berchtoldii</i>	Pondweed, Small	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	Skullcap, Marsh
<i>Potamogeton richardsonii</i>	Pondweed, Red-head	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	Skullcap, Mad-dog
<i>Potamogeton robbinsii</i>	Pondweed	* <i>Securigera varia</i>	Crown-vetch
<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i>	Pondweed, Flat-stem	* <i>Sedum acre</i>	Stonecrop, Mossy
* <i>Potentilla argentea</i>	Cinquefoil, Silvery	<i>Senecio hieraciifolius</i>	Pilewort, Fireweed
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	Cinquefoil, Three-leaved	<i>Silene antirrhina</i>	Catch-fly, Sleepy or Sticky
<i>Potentilla palustris</i>	Cinquefoil, Marsh	* <i>Silene flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged-robin
* <i>Potentilla recta</i>	Cinquefoil, Rough-fruited	* <i>Silene latifolia</i>	Campion, White
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Cinquefoil, Old-field	* <i>Silene noctiflora</i>	Catchfly, Night-flowering
* <i>Poterium sanguisorba</i>	Salad-burnet	* <i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder-Campion
* <i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip	* <i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock, Wild mustard
<i>Proserpinaca palustris crebra</i>	Mermaid-weed	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Blue-eyed grass
* <i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Heal-all		

<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	Blue-eyed grass	<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i>	Blue-curls
<i>Sium suave</i>	Parsnip, Water	* <i>Trifolium arvense</i>	Clover, Rabbit's Foot
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	Horse-nettle; Ball nightshade	* <i>Trifolium aureum</i>	Clover, Yellow Hop
* <i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Nightshade, Deadly	* <i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop-clover, Low
* <i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Nightshade, Black	* <i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	Clover, Alsike
<i>Solidago arguta</i>	Goldenrod, Cut-leaf	* <i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Clover, Red
<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	Goldenrod, White	* <i>Trifolium repens</i>	Clover, White or Lawn
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Goldenrod, Blue- stemmed	<i>Trillium erectum</i>	Trillium, Purple or Red
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Goldenrod, Common	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	Trillium, White
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Goldenrod, Zig-zag	<i>Trillium undulatum</i>	Trillium, Painted
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Goldenrod, Tall	<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i>	Horse gentian
<i>Solidago hispida</i>	Goldenrod, Hairy	<i>Turritis glabra</i>	Mustard, Tower
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Goldenrod, Early	* <i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Coltsfoot
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Goldenrod, Gray or Rough	<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Cat-tail, Narrow-leaf
<i>Solidago puberula</i>	Goldenrod, Downy	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Cat-tail, Common
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Goldenrod, Rough- leaved	<i>Urtica dioica</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i>	Nettle, Stinging
<i>Solidago uliginosa</i>	Goldenrod, Swamp or Bog	<i>Utricularia cornuta</i>	Bladderwort, Horned
<i>Solidago uliginosa linoides</i>	Goldenrod, Swamp or Bog	<i>Utricularia geminiscapa</i>	Bladderwort G4G5 S3
* <i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Sow-thistle	<i>Utricularia gibba</i>	Bladderwort, Cone-spur
* <i>Sonchus arvensis uliginosus</i>	Sow-thistle	<i>Utricularia intermedia</i>	Bladderwort, Milfoil
* <i>Sonchus asper</i>	Sow-thistle, Spiny	<i>Utricularia macrorhiza</i>	Bladderwort, Common
* <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Sow-thistle	<i>Utricularia minor</i>	Bladderwort G5 S3
<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	Bur-reed	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	Bellwort
<i>Sparganium angustifolium</i>	Bur-reed, Narrow-leaved	<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Bellwort
<i>Sparganium emersum</i>	Bur-reed, Green-fruited	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Wild-oats; Merrybells
<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>	Bur-reed, Giant	<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	Tapegrass
<i>Sparganium fluctuans</i>	Bur-reed, Floating	<i>Veratrum viride</i>	Hellebore, False or White
<i>Sparganium nutans</i>	Bur-reed, Small G5 S2	* <i>Verbascum lychnitis</i>	Mullein, Moth
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	Lady's-tresses, Autumn	* <i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Mullein
<i>Spiranthes lacera</i>	Lady's-tresses, Slender	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Vervain, Blue
<i>Spiranthes lucida</i>	Lady's-tresses, Shining	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	Vervain, White
<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i>	Duckweed, Giant	<i>Veronica americana</i>	Speedwell, American
* <i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	Dropseed, Sand	* <i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Speedwell, Corn
* <i>Stachys palustris</i>	Woundwort	* <i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Speedwell
* <i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Stitchwort, Lesser	<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	Speedwell, Purslane
<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	Starwort, Needle-leaf	<i>Veronica xalapensis</i>	G5T5 S3
* <i>Stellaria media</i>	Chickweed, Common	<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	Speedwell, Marsh
<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	Twisted-stalk, Clasp- leaved	* <i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Speedwell, Thyme- leaved
<i>Streptopus roseus</i>	Twisted-stalk, Rose	* <i>Vicia cracca</i>	Vetch, Cow
<i>Stuckenia pectinata</i>	Pondweed, Sago	* <i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>	Vetch, Lentil
<i>Symphytotrichum boreale</i>	Aster, Rush or Bog G5 S2	* <i>Vinca minor</i>	Periwinkle; Myrtle
<i>Symphytotrichum cordifolium</i>	Aster, Heart Leaved	<i>Viola adunca</i>	Violet, Hookspur
<i>Symphytotrichum ericoides</i>	Aster, White Wreath; Heath	<i>Viola affinis</i>	Violet, LeConte's
<i>Symphytotrichum lanceolatum</i>	Aster, Tall White	<i>Viola blanda</i>	Violet, Sweet White
var. <i>lanceolatum</i>		<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Violet, Canada
<i>Symphytotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Aster, Calico	<i>Viola labradorica</i>	Violet, American Dog
<i>Symphytotrichum</i>	Aster, New England	<i>Viola cucullata</i>	Violet, Blue Marsh
var. <i>novae-angliae</i>		<i>Viola macloskeyi</i> ssp. <i>pallens</i>	Violet, Sweet White
<i>Symphytotrichum ontarionis</i>	Aster, Ontario G5 S3	<i>Viola pubescens</i>	Violet, Yellow
<i>Symphytotrichum pilosum</i>	Aster, Heath	<i>Viola renifolia</i>	Violet, Kidney-leaved
<i>Symphytotrichum</i>	Aster, Zig-zag	<i>Viola rostrata</i>	Violet, Long-spurred
var. <i>prenanthoides</i>		<i>Viola rotundifolia</i>	Violet, Early Yellow
<i>Symphytotrichum puniceum</i>	Aster, Purple-stemmed	<i>Viola sagittata</i>	Violet, Northern Downy
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	Skunk Cabbage	<i>Viola sororia</i>	Violet, Common
* <i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Tansy	<i>Wolffia borealis</i>	Watermeal
* <i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Dandelion	<i>Wolffia columbiana</i>	Watermeal
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Meadow-rue, Early	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Cocklebur; Clotbur
<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	Meadow-rue, Tall	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Foamflower		
* <i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	Goat's Beard	SHRUBS	
* <i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goat's Beard, Yellow	<i>Acer spicatum</i>	Maple, Mountain
		<i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>rugosa</i>	Alder, Speckled or Tag
		<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i>	Juneberry, Roundleaf
		<i>Amelanchier spicata</i>	Juneberry; Shadbush
		<i>Andromeda glaucophylla</i>	Bog Rosemary
		<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Chokeberry, Black
		* <i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Barberry, Common
		<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush

<i>*Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Locust, Black		
<i>*Salix alba</i>	Willow, White	<i>Ulmus thomasii</i>	Elm, Rock or Cork
<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>	Willow, Peach-leaf		G5 S2S3
<i>*Salix babylonica</i>	Willow, Weeping		
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Willow, Bebb's	WOODY VINES	
<i>Salix discolor</i>	Pussy-willow	<i>*Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental Bittersweet
<i>*Salix X fragilis</i>	Willow, Crack	<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	Bittersweet
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Willow, Black	<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	Honeysuckle, Wild
<i>*Salix x rubens</i>	Willow	<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Moonseed
<i>Sorbus americana</i>	Mountain Ash	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper
<i>Sorbus decora</i>	Mountain Ash, Rowan tree	<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i>	Virginia Creeper, Woodbine
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	Cedar, White; Arbor Vitae	<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	Greenbrier, Smooth
<i>Tilia americana</i>	Basswood	<i>Smilax hispida</i>	Greenbrier, Bristly
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Hemlock	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	Poison Ivy
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	Elm, American	<i>Vitis riparia</i>	Grape, Frost or Riverbank
<i>*Ulmus pumila</i>	Elm, Siberian or Dwarf		
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	Elm, Slippery; Red		